

\$14.95

# Bernstein & Associates, Inc.

## New Jersey Motor Vehicle & Traffic Laws

A Quick Reference  
Guide for Title 39 &  
Related Provisions



Presented by:  
Dr. Jeff Bernstein



[www.BernsteinTestPrep.com](http://www.BernsteinTestPrep.com)

# **Dr. Jeff Bernstein & Associates, Inc.**

info@bernsteintestprep.com

954-252-0010

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Bernstein & Associates is the trusted source for promotional advancement, entry-level test preparation, and continuing professional development in New Jersey. Our specialized seminars and review courses provide promotional exam candidates and law enforcement professionals with the knowledge, skills, and confidence to excel at every stage of their careers. The following is a partial list of our classes:

- ❖ Police Promotional Exam Review Course
- ❖ One-Day Legal Update
- ❖ Supervision & Leadership In-Service Training
- ❖ Sheriffs Promotional Exam Review Course
- ❖ State Corrections Promotional Exam Review Course
- ❖ County Corrections Promotional Exam Review Course
- ❖ Law Enforcement Entry Exam Review Seminar
- ❖ Firefighter Entry Exam Review Seminar
- ❖ State Police Entry Exam Review Seminar

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# PREFACE

**Version:** May 2026

**Publication:** New Jersey Motor Vehicle & Traffic Law

**Prepared by:** Dr. Jeff Bernstein & Associates, Inc.

This guide is designed as a **quick-reference resource** for commonly used **New Jersey Motor Vehicle and Traffic Laws**. Its purpose is to provide law enforcement professionals with a practical and efficient way to locate and identify statutory provisions related to motor vehicle ownership, operation, and use.

This guide is intended for **training and professional reference use only**. It is not a substitute for the full statutory text, current case law, Attorney General directives, agency policy, court rules, municipal or county procedures, or legal advice.

This publication does not include every provision contained in Title 39. Instead, it presents statute numbers and abbreviated descriptions of commonly used traffic, motor vehicle, and related offenses, arranged for quick access and practical field reference, including use in connection with documents such as the Uniform Traffic Ticket.

Where a statute includes multiple forms of violation, those variations may be separated by the symbol ❖. In addition, offenses carrying motor vehicle points are identified with the applicable point value shown to the right of the offense description.

Because the descriptions in this guide are intentionally abbreviated for speed and convenience, users should always confirm:

- the current statutory language
- any recent amendments
- related penalty provisions
- applicable agency directives, orders, and policy requirements

Statutes, penalties, procedures, and related legal requirements may change over time. Users should not rely exclusively on this guide when preparing charges, making enforcement decisions, or interpreting legal obligations. In the event of any conflict between this guide and the official statutory text, the **official New Jersey statute controls**.

This publication may be revised periodically to reflect legislative, procedural, and legal updates.

# PROMOTIONAL REVIEW

## **NJ Police Promotional Review**

Sergeant, Lieutenant, Captain, Deputy Chief and Chief exams. Hybrid structure with in-person classes and online self-paced option.

## **NJ Sheriffs and Corrections Promotional Review**

A breakdown of all topical areas and sections with the highest likelihood of appearing on your exam.

# IN-SERVICE TRAINING

## **NJ One-Day Legal Update**

Legal refresher and promotional readiness support for law enforcement officers. Satisfy the NJ Police Training Commission case law continuing education requirement.

## **Supervision & Leadership**

Full-day in-service training for Sergeants, Lieutenants & Captains built around real-world police supervision, communication, accountability and leadership

# HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

This guide is designed to help users quickly locate commonly used New Jersey motor vehicle and traffic statutes.

## (1.) Start with Quick Find Statutes

Use the **Quick Find Statutes** section at the front of the guide when you know the type of violation, but not necessarily the statute number.

Examples:

- DWI
- speeding
- stop sign
- seat belt
- school bus
- suspended license
- careless driving
- leaving scene
- tinted windows
- pedestrian / crosswalk

## (2.) Use the Table of Contents by topic

The Table of Contents groups statutes by practical subject area so users can move quickly to the correct section.

## (3.) Use bookmarks and links in the electronic version

Use bookmarks, internal links, and the search feature to jump directly to the needed section.

## (4.) Search by statute number or keyword

Users may search by:

- statute number, such as **39:4-50** or **2C:29-2**
- offense name, such as **reckless driving**
- practical term, such as **suspended license**, or **crosswalk**

### **(5.) Read the short-hand description carefully**

The guide uses abbreviated descriptions for speed and convenience. Some statutes contain multiple forms of violations, exceptions, or cross-references that may require review of the full statute.

### **(6.) Confirm the official law when needed**

This guide is a quick-reference aid. Before issuing charges, relying on penalty language, or making decisions involving unusual facts, users should confirm the official statutory text and current agency requirements.

### **(7.) Watch for cross-references**

Some entries direct users to related statutes or criminal provisions. Those cross-references should be reviewed when the circumstances of the incident may involve additional offenses or enhanced consequences.

## **ENTRY EXAM PREP**

### **NJ Law Enforcement Entry Exam Review Seminar**

2-day preparation for the Law  
Enforcement Aptitude Battery

### **NJ Firefighter Entry Exam Review Seminar**

2-day preparation for the new  
firefighter entry test battery

### **NJ State Police Entry Exam Review Seminar**

2-day preparation to become a  
State Trooper

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## QUICK FIND STATUTES

### DWI / REFUSAL / UNDERAGE BAC

39:4-50	DWI- Operating motor vehicle while under the influence BAC of 0.08% or more	
39:4-50.4a	Refusal to submit to breath testing	
39:4-50.14	Operating motor vehicle with BAC of 0.01% to 0.07% by person under legal age	
39:4-50.15	DWI by parent or guardian with minor child in vehicle (disorderly persons offense) (Complaint must be accompanied by a separate charge of 39:4-50)	
39:4-50.19a	Failure to install ignition interlock device ❖ Driving vehicle in violation of interlock device order	
39:4-50.19b	Starting vehicle for another in violation of interlock device order ❖ Tampering with ignition interlock device ❖ Providing MV to person in violation of interlock order	
39:4-51a	Consumption of alcoholic beverage, cannabis items in motor vehicle	
39:4-51b	Possession of open / unsealed container of alcoholic beverage or cannabis items in motor vehicle passenger compartment	
2C:40-26	Driving while suspended for DWI or refusal (subsequent violations; 4° crime)	

### SUSPENDED / REVOKED / NO LICENSE

39:3-10	Unlicensed driver ❖ Motorcycle endorsement required	
39:3-11	Conditional / Restrictive license violation	
39:3-34	Applying for registration / license during period of suspension / revocation	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:3-37.1b	Allowing unlicensed driver to operate a motor vehicle	
39:3-40	Driving while license is suspended or revoked See 2C:40-26 for 4th degree crime	
39:3-40e	Causing accident resulting in bodily injury while driving while suspended (Cross-Ref: 2C:40-22 when the accident results in death or serious bodily injury.)	
39:3-40h	Loaning MV to driver whose license is suspended for DWI or refusal	
2C:40-22a	Causing death while driving with no license-suspended or revoked (3° crime)	
2C:40-22b	Causing serious bodily injury while driving with no license - suspended or revoked (4° crime)	

## **REGISTRATION / INSURANCE / CREDENTIALS**

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39:3-4	Unregistered vehicle	
39:3-9a	Failure to endorse license ❖ Failure to report name change	
39:3-17.1b	Failure to register vehicle w/in 60 days of becoming NJ resident	
39:3-29	Failure to exhibit (a) driver's license, (b) registration, or (c) insurance card ❖ Each violation is a separate offense ❖ For impound procedures for uninsured MV's follow 39:3-29.1a	
39:6B-2	Uninsured motor vehicle (Cross ref.: 39:3-29.1, Impound procedures)	
39:8-1	Failure to inspect motor vehicle	
39:8-6	Failure to display inspection certificate	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
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## **LICENSE PLATES / DISPLAY**

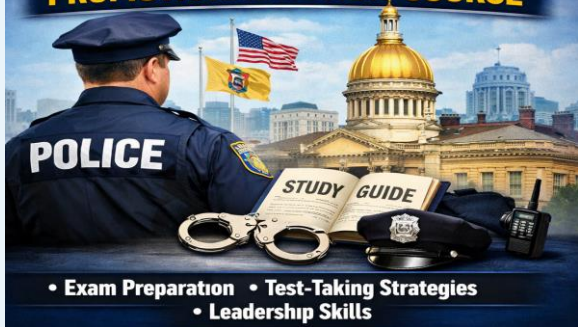
39:3-30	Failure to remove license plates upon sale of motor vehicle	
39:3-32	Failure to replace lost, destroyed or defaced license plate within 24 hours	
39:3-33	Improper / unclear display of license plates <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Failure to display front plate</li> <li>❖ Fictitious license plates</li> <li>❖ Plate frame / holder obscures state, number, expiration, or temporary registration information</li> </ul>	
39:3-35	Lending/ using registration or plates of another	
39:3-38	Counterfeits/ uses other plates or markers <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Attaches forged / counterfeited plate on MV for offenses related to forged counterfeited, or false driver's license, insurance cards, or other government documents, use 2C:21-2.1 &amp; 2C:21-2.3 or 2C:21-4.8</li> </ul> <p>For offenses related to loaning a driver's license, exhibiting the driver's license of another or exhibiting another's license for identification, use 2C:21-2.1</p>	

## **SPEEDING / CARELESS / RECKLESS / UNSAFE DRIVING**

39.4-96	Reckless driving	<b>5</b>
39:4-97	Careless driving	<b>2</b>
39:4-97a	Destruction of agricultural or recreational property	<b>2</b>
39:4-97.1	Driving slow as to impede the flow of traffic	<b>2</b>
39:4-97.2	Driving in an unsafe manner. After 3rd offense within 5-year period NOT a recommended charge. Designed for use by a municipal prosecutor in plea negotiations	<b>4</b>

# NJ POLICE

## PROMOTIONAL REVIEW COURSE



- Exam Preparation
- Test-Taking Strategies
- Leadership Skills

### PREPARE WITH BERNSTEIN

- **Proven results** in police promotional exam preparation.
- Hybrid format: **in-person with online access**.
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- Updated preparation for **written, video, and oral testing**.
- **Comprehensive** study materials designed for exam success.
- **Practical strategies** to help **maximize** exam performance.

### COURSE INFORMATION

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- **October to February** – Sergeant Candidates
- **North & South Jersey** training locations

**Register Early – Seating Is Limited**

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# NJ LEGAL UPDATE

- Key Court Decisions
- Recent Legislation
- Legal Developments

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- Designed for today's law enforcement professional.
- Satisfies case law continuing education requirements.
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- Practical instruction focused on current legal developments and field application.
- Valuable for supervisors, investigators, patrol officers, and command staff.

## **TRAINING INFORMATION**

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- Open to prior Bernstein promo students & new attendees.

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<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-98	Speeding (up to 14mph over limit)	<b>2</b>
	(15 to 29 mph over limit)	<b>4</b>
	(30 mph or more over limit)	<b>5</b>
	❖ Court appearance is required for speeding 40 mph or more above the posted limit or 20 mph or more above the posted limit in a safe corridor or construction zone	
39:4-100	Driving across sidewalk faster than four mph	<b>2</b>

## **CELL PHONE / ELECTRONIC DEVICE**

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39:4-97.3	Improper use of cell phone in motor vehicle / electronic communication device in a moving vehicle.3 points assessed for the 3rd violation	<b>3</b>
39:3-13.8	Violation of condition(s) related to learner's permit or probationary driver's license: (a) supervision requirements (b) passenger restrictions (c) hours of operation (d) seat-belts (e) hand held or hands-free cell phone ban (f) other violations (g) decal requirements	

## **STOP SIGN / RED LIGHT / TRAFFIC SIGNALS**

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39:4-81	Failure to observe traffic control device	<b>2</b>
39:4-115	Failure to use proper care while making a turn at traffic signal	
	❖ Failure to stop prior to making right on red	
	❖ Failure to stop / remained stop for pedestrian crossing the roadway	<b>3</b>
39:4-119a	Failure to stop at flashing red signal	<b>2</b>
39:4-119b	Failure to proceed with caution at flashing amber signal	
39:4-122	Failure to stop at officer's raised hand and whistle	<b>2</b>
39:4-144a	Failure to observe stop or yield sign	<b>2</b>
39:4-144b	Failure to observe yield sign	<b>2</b>

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-144c	Failure to stop and remained stop for pedestrians when turning right at a marked intersection	2

## **LANE / PASSING / RIGHT OF WAY**

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39:4-82	Failure to keep right	2
39:4-85	Improper passing on right or off roadway	4
39:4-86	Improper passing on a hill, grade or in a "No Passing" Zone	4
39:4-88a	Failure to stay in clearly marked right lane	2
39:4-88b	Failure to maintain lane	
	❖ Unsafe lane change	2
39:4-89	Tailgating (Following vehicle too closely)	5
39:4-90	Failure to yield at intersection	2
39:4-91	Failure to yield to emergency vehicle	2
39:4-92	Failure to move right and stop for emergency vehicle	
	Following emergency vehicle too closely	2
39:4-92.2b	Improper passing of stationary authorized emergency vehicle, tow truck or highway maintenance / emergency service vehicle	

## **PEDESTRIAN / CROSSWALK**

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39:4-32b	Failure to stop and remain stopped for pedestrian crossing roadway at crosswalk	
39:4-35	Failure to yield to pedestrian in crosswalk (when signal changes)	2
39:4-36	Failure to yield to pedestrian in crosswalk	
	❖ Passing vehicle yielding to pedestrian in crosswalk	2
39:3-37.1	Failure of driver to yield to blind person	

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## SEAT BELT / CHILD RESTRAINT

39:3-76.2a	<p>Failure to properly use approved child restraint system</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Child under 8 yrs. old and a height of 57 inches shall be secured in the rear seat of MV</li> <li>❖ Child under 2 yrs. of age and 30 lbs. shall be secured in a rear-facing seat equipped with a 5-point harness</li> <li>❖ Child under 4 yrs. of age and 40 lbs. shall be secured as described above until they reach the upper limits of the rear-facing seat, then a forward-facing child restraint equipped with a 5-point harness</li> <li>❖ Child under 8 yrs. of age and a height of 57 inches shall be secured as described above until they reach the upper limits of the rear-facing or forward-facing seat, then in a belt positioning by a booster seat</li> <li>❖ Child over 8 yrs. of age or 57 inches in height must be properly secured by a seat belt</li> <li>❖ If no rear seats the child shall be secured as described above in the front seat except that no child shall be secured in a rear-facing seat unless the airbag is de-activated</li> </ul>	
39:3-76.2f	Failure to wear seatbelt	
39:3-76.2f(c)	<p>Failure of rear seat passenger to wear seatbelt</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Enforceable only as a secondary violation</li> </ul>	
39:3-76.2L	Failure to properly secure passenger using a wheelchair	

## EQUIPMENT / LIGHTNING / TINT / TIRES

39:3-44	Unsafe vehicle	
39:3-47a	Failure to use / equip vehicle with proper headlights / lamps / illuminating devices when required	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
	❖ One half-hour after sunset; one half-hour before sunrise; or when windshield wipers are required	
39:3-61	Failure to equip vehicle with proper number of headlights / taillights / stop lights / turn signals / reflectors	
39:3-67	Failure to properly maintain/ equip brakes	
39:3-70	Failure to have or maintain muffler in good working order to prevent excessive noise	
39:3-71	Failure to mount / improper mounting of mirrors	
39:3-72	Unsafe Tires	
39:3-74	Failure to have / maintain windshield wiper(s) in good working order	
	❖ Obstructed windshield	
39:3-75	Unsafe glazing material (tinting) / fractured, discolored or deteriorated safety glazing material	
39:3-76	Harmful exhaust emissions	

## **ACCIDENTS / LEAVING SCENE / REPORTING**

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39:4-129a	Leaving scene of accident (resulting in death or injury) Cross ref.: 2C11-5.1; 2C:12-1.1	<b>8</b>
39:4-129b	Leaving scene of accident (attended / no injuries)	<b>2</b>
39:4-129d	Leaving scene of accident (unattended / no injuries)	<b>2</b>
39:4-130	Failure to report accident (death / injury / property damage in excess of \$500 to any one person)	
2C:11-5.1	Knowingly leaving the scene of a motor vehicle accident resulting in death (2° crime)	
2C:12-1.1	Knowingly leaving the scene of a motor vehicle accident resulting in serious bodily injury (3° crime)	

# **SUPERVISION & LEADERSHIP**

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- ✓ Supervisory Responsibilities
- ✓ Personnel Management
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- ✓ Decision-Making Strategies

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### COURSE INFORMATION

- In-person classes with online self-paced option
- Attorney General Guidelines & Title 2C workbooks included
- Comprehensive study materials included

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Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## **PARKING / HANDICAP PARKING / ABANDONED VEHICLES**

39:4-135	Improper parking	
39:4-138a	Parked within intersection	
39:4-138b	Parked on crosswalk	
39:4-138d	Parked in front of driveway	
39:4-138g	Parked in any approved "No Parking" zone	
39:4-138i	Parked within 10 feet of a fire hydrant	
39:4-138m	Double parking	
39:4-138o	Unauthorized parking in handicapped parking space	
39:4-205	Unauthorized use of handicapped ID card	
39:4-206	Improper display of handicap placard	
39:4-207.9	Failure to remove snow, ice or obstruction blocking access to handicapped parking area	
39:4-56.6	Abandonment of vehicle on private property; removal by owner of property ❖ Except emergency or disablement - Owner / operator shall arrange for the removal	

## **SCHOOL BUS**

39:4-128.1	Improper passing of school bus	<b>5</b>
39:3B-1	Failure to equip school bus with electric Identification / warning lights to signal stop	
39:3B-1.1	Failure to equip school bus with crossing arm	
39:3B-25	Use of cell phone by school bus driver	
2C: 40-26.1b	Driving a school bus while suspended while transporting a student (4th degree)	
2C:40-26.1c	Driving a school bus while suspended and involved in an accident with bodily injury to anyone (3rd degree)	

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## **BICYCLES / E-BIKES / MOTORIZED BICYCLES**

39:4-14.3(a)	Operation of motorized bicycle (MB) on restricted highway	2
39:4-14.3(d)	Unlicensed operator of a MB	
39:4-14.3(e)	Failure of MB operator to exhibit valid license, insurance card or registration certificate	
39:4-14.3e	Uninsured MB	
39:4-14.3g	Operating a MB while under the influence (refer to 39:4-50)	
39:4-14.3i	Unregistered MB	
39:4-14.3m	Failure to display license plate on MB	
39:4-14.3q	Failure of MB operator to wear helmet	
39:4-14.16	Operation of low-speed electric bicycle or scooter	

## **CRIMINAL MOTOR VEHICLE STATUTES**

2C:11-5	Vehicular homicide (2° crime) (1° crime for DWI on school property or school crossing)
2C:12-1c	Assault by auto or vessel (4° crime / D.P.) (3° / 4° crime when DWI related) (2° crime for DWI on school property / school crossing)
2C:15-2	Carjacking (1° crime)
2C:18-2	Burglary of a motor vehicle (3° crime/2° if armed)
2C:20-3a	(2C:20-2b. (2) (b)) Theft of motor vehicle or vessel (3° crime / 2° crime if valued over \$75,000)
2C:20-10	Unlawful taking a means of conveyance (joyriding) (4° crime if conveyance is a motor vehicle; 3° crime if operation creates risk of injury)
2C:21-2.1c	Exhibits, displays or utters a document which falsely purports to be a driver's license or other identification document (3° crime)
2C:21-2.1d	Possesses document which falsely purports to be a driver's license or other identification document (4° crime)

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
2C:21-2.3b	Exhibits / displays a fraudulent motor vehicle insurance card to officer (4° crime)	
2C:21-2.3c	Possesses a fraudulent motor vehicle insurance card (D.P. offense)	
2C:21-4.8	Motor vehicle title fraud (3° / 4° crime)	
2C:29-2	Eluding a law enforcement officer (2°/3° crime)	
2C:29-3b(4)	Giving false information to law enforcement officer (D.P. / 3° / 4° crime)	

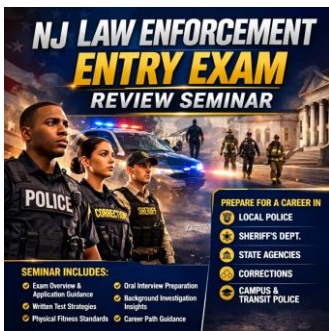
## **CORE ENFORCEMENT TOPICS**

### **REGISTRATION & LICENSING**

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39:1-1	Words and phrases defined	
39:3-9b	Failure to list street address on license	
39:3-10.1	Unlicensed bus driver	
39:3-10.13	Operate CMV with BAC of 0.04% or more	
39:3-10.18	Operate CMV without CDL without CDL in possession / Operate CMV without proper license or endorsement	
39:3-10.18a	Allowing unlicensed operation of autobus	
39:3-10.24	CMV operator refusal to submit to breath testing	
39:3-10.24a	Blood Sample from operator under certain circumstances (Death /SBI)	
39:3-10.26	CMV operator having more than one license	
39:3-12	Obtaining driver's license illegally	
39:3-13	Misuse of examination permit	
39:3-13.2a	Unauthorized use of special learner's permit	
39:3-13.4	Unauthorized use of probationary license	
39:3-15	Improper use of out-of-state registration / Operation of motor vehicle by non-resident	
39:3-17	Nonresident's failure to possess DL or Registration / Touring privileges of nonresidents	
39:3-18	Wrongful use of manufacturer / dealer plates	

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
39:3-19.1	Transporting passengers for hire w/out omnibus reg. or certificate of public convenience and necessity	
39:3-20	CMV registration, speed and weight regulations	
39:3-20b	Operating construction vehicle over 45 mph	3
39:3-27.2	(to 39:3-27.99) Misuse of special license plates	
39:3-29.8	Misuse of non-driver identification card	
39:3-36a	Failure to report change of address (within 1 week)	
39:3-37	Falsifies application for registration, license or motor vehicle examination	
39:3-37.1a	Lending driver's license to another	



## OPERATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND RELATED PROVISIONS

39:4-48	Operating motor vehicle without owner's permission	
39:4-49.1	Operating motor vehicle in possession of C.D.S. (controlled dangerous substance)	
39:4-52	Racing on highway	5

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-53	Leaving motor vehicle with engine running	
39:4-54	Improper drawing or hitching of motor vehicle	
39:4-55	Improper approach to curve	<b>2</b>
	❖ Improper traversing of steep grade	<b>2</b>
39:4-56	Delaying traffic	
39:4-56.1a	Disabling vehicle to obstruct traffic	
39:4-56.1b	Abandoning vehicle to obstruct traffic	
39:4-56.5a	Abandonment of motor vehicle on highway	
39:4-56.5b	Abandonment of motor vehicle on limited access highway	
39:4-56.8	Failure of towing company to tow disabled vehicle	
39:4-57	Failure to comply with directions of officer	<b>2</b>
39:4-57.1	Failure to activate interior light upon officer's request	
39:4-58	Driving without clear view to the rear and sides of vehicle	
39:4-59	Soliciting ride (hitchhiking)	
39:4-60	Soliciting contributions or purchases	
39:4-60.1	Use of rotating / flashing light too near to road	
39:4-61	Improper riding on rear end of vehicle	
39:4-62	Failure to leave curb for another vehicle	
39:4-63	Throwing / placing injurious substance(s) on highway	
39:4-64	Littering from motor vehicle	
39:4-65	Improper letting off or taking on a passenger	
39:4-66	Failure to stop vehicle before crossing sidewalk	<b>2</b>
39:4-66.1	Failure to yield to pedestrians or vehicles when entering or leaving highway	<b>2</b>
39:4-66.2	Cutting across public or private property to avoid traffic control signal or sign	<b>2</b>
39:4-67	Obstructing / interfering with passage of other vehicles	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-69	Riding on portion of vehicle not intended for passengers	
39:4-71	Driving on sidewalk	<b>2</b>
39:4-72	Failure to yield to person riding / driving horse	

## **LAW OF ROAD AND RIGHT OF WAY**

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39:4-80	Failure to obey orders of officer directing traffic	<b>2</b>
39:4-80.1	Failure to comply with school crossing guard's signal to stop	
39:4-82.1	Improper operation on divided highway ❖ Improper crossing of highway divider	<b>2</b>
39:4-83	Failure to keep right at intersection	<b>2</b>
39:4-84	Failure to pass to right of vehicle proceeding in opposite direction	<b>5</b>
39:4-85.1	Wrong way on a one-way street	<b>2</b>
39:4-87	Failure to yield to overtaking vehicle	<b>2</b>
39:4-87.1	Failure to yield right of way to bus	
39:4-88c	Improper use of center lane on 3-lane highway	<b>2</b>
39:4-88e	Improper use of left lane by truck (10,000 lbs. or more)	<b>2</b>
39:4-90.1	Improper entrance or exit of limited access highway	<b>2</b>
39:4-92a	Improper passing of stationary authorized emergency vehicle	
39:4-92.1	Following fire department vehicle too closely back to fire station	
39:4-93	Failure of procession to yield to traffic after five minutes	
39:4-94.2a	Unlawful removal of signs or barricades on closed public roadway	
39:4-94.2b	Driving over closed section of roadway	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
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## **TRAFFIC SIGNALS**

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39:4-81	Failure to stop or follow traffic control device	<b>2</b>
39:4-116	Improper turn at signal with green arrow	
39:4-117	Disregard of pedestrian interval	
39:4-120.9	Disregard of traffic control device at public / private intersection	

## **URNS, HAND SIGNALS, STARTING & STOPPING**

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39:4-123	Improper (right / left) turn	<b>3</b>
39:4-124	Improper turn from approved turning course	<b>3</b>
39:4-125	Improper u-turn (view obstructed within 500 feet) ❖ Disregard of "No U-Turn" sign	<b>3</b>
39:4-126	Failure to give proper signal for turn or other movement	<b>2</b>
39:4-127	Improper backing or turning in street	<b>2</b>
39:4-127.1	Disregard of railroad grade crossing signal	<b>2</b>
39:4-127.2	Disregard of signal at movable span bridge	<b>2</b>
39:4-128	Improper crossing of RR grade crossing by bus, CMV or vehicle carrying explosives or flammables	<b>2</b>
39:4-128.4	Improper passing of frozen dessert truck	<b>4</b>
39:4-128.6	Improper use of lights on frozen dessert truck	
39:4-128.8	Improper backing of frozen dessert truck	
39:4-128.11	Improper actions at RR crossing by CMV NOT governed by 39:4-128	

## **PEDESTRIANS / STREET CARS**

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39:4-32a	Pedestrian crossing roadway at intersection against "stop" or red signal	
39:4-32c	Failure to yield to pedestrian in crosswalk when signal changes	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-32d	Pedestrian walking / running into path of vehicle	
39:4-33	Improper crossing by pedestrian of highway controlled by officer or traffic signal (jaywalking)	
39:4-34	Improper crossing by pedestrian or highway not controlled by officer or traffic signal (jaywalking)	
39:4-36.1	Failure of pedestrians to yield to vehicles where pedestrian tunnel or crossing is provided	
39:4-41	Driving through (street car) safety zone	<b>2</b>

## **ACCIDENTS AND REPORTS**

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39:4-132 Failure of person in charge of repair shop to report vehicle damage

## **PARKING**

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39:4-136 Failure to park off roadway  
 ❖ Failure to notify police of disabled vehicle

39:4-137 Unattended vehicle (motor running; brakes not set on highway / roadway)



<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-138c	Parked within safety zone and adjacent curb	
39:4-138e	Parked within 25 feet of crosswalk or intersection of highway	
39:4-138f	Parked on sidewalk	
39:4-138h	Parked within 50 feet of a "stop" sign	
39:4-138j	Parked within 50 feet of railroad crossing	
39:4-138k	Parked within 20 feet of fire station's driveway	
39:4-138l	Parked alongside or opposite street excavation or obstruction, and obstructing traffic	
39:4-138n	Parked on bridge or within tunnel or on underpass	
39:4-139	Parking longer than necessary to load or unload passengers or materials	
39:4-207	Overtime parking by handicapped permitted up to 24 hours	
39:4-208	Improper traffic / parking on State property	

## **HIGHWAY AND TRAFFIC SIGNS**

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39:4-183.3     Displaying unauthorized traffic signs

## **EMERGENCY TRAFFIC CONTROL**

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39:4-215     Failure to obey officer's directions or emergency directional signals during emergency conditions. Towing, transportation of boats prohibited during emergency evacuations.

## **INTERSTATE HIGHWAY REGULATION**

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39:4-216     Selling goods or soliciting contributions on State or Interstate highway

## **EQUIPMENT, CREDENTIALS, AND SAFETY**

### **EQUIPMENT**

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39:3-47b	Improper lamp / lighting / light source
39:3-47c	Alteration of equipment after inspection
39:3-48	Improper visibility of lamps / reflectors
39:3-49	Improper number / mounting of headlamps
39:3-50c	Improper color of lamps / reflectors
39:3-53	Improper mounting / use of spot lamps
39:3-54	Lamp restrictions / flashing warning lights
39:3-54.8	Misuse of emergency warning lights by member of Vol. Fire Company / First Aid / Rescue Squad
39:3-54.9	Improper attachment of emergency warning lights by member of Vol. Fire Company / First Aid / Rescue Squad
39:3-54.10	Improper number of warning lights / use of more than two emergency warning lights / improper placement of lights by member of Vol. Fire Company / First Aid / Rescue Squad
39:3-54.11	Failure to carry identification card while displaying emergency warning lights.
39:3-54.12	Failure to yield to Vol. Fire Co. / First Aid / Rescue Squad member
39:3-54.19	Failure to yield to Chief or Asst. Chief of Vol. Fire Co.
39:3-54.26	Improper use of amber light / public utility logo
39:3-56	Improper display / number of driving lamps
39:3-57	Improper aim of single-beam headlights
39:3-58	Improper distribution of light from multiple beam headlights
39:3-59	Absence of high-beam indicator light
39:3-60	Improper use of high beam lamps: Failure to dim high beams w/in 500 feet
39:3-61.1	Failure to properly mount lights / reflectors
39:3-61.2	Improper combination of lighting devices / reflectors

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:3-61.3	Failure / improper use of brake lights	
39:3-61.4	Failure to properly mark overhanging load (which extends 4 feet or more)	
39:3-62	Improper use of lights by parked vehicle	
39:3-64	Failure of hazard warning signals to flash simultaneously	
39:3-65	Failure of vehicle (agricultural / farm / tractor / roller) to display at least one lighted lamp	
39:3-66	Failure to maintain lamps / reflectors in clean condition / good working order	
39:3-66.3	Failure to equip vehicle with proper number of rear stoplights	
39:3-68	Deficient brake performance	
39:3-69	Failure to have or maintain horn in proper working order	
	❖ Improper use of horn	
39:3-70.2	Excessive idling / No more than 3 minutes if vehicle is NOT in motion	
39:3-71.1	Failure to equip delivery truck with backup rear monitoring device or cross-view mirror	
39:3-73	Improper use of tire chains	
39:3-75.2b	Failure to exhibit medical-purposes window tinting authorization certificate	
39:3-76.3	Improper height of motorcycle handle bar grips	
39:3-76.4	Improper muffler on motorcycle	
39:3-76.5	Failure to ride motorcycle on seat / improper carrying of passenger(s)	
39:3-76.7	Operating or riding on motorcycle without properly wearing approved helmet	
39:3-76.8	Operating motorcycle without wearing proper approved face shield or goggles	
39:3-76.11	Certain motorcycles prohibited on certain roads	
	❖ Less than 50CC or a motor that is rated at no more than 1.5 brake hp with a maximum speed of no more than 35 mph	
39:3-77	Sale / use of improper motor vehicle equipment	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:3-79.1	Failure to equip truck (bus / trailer / semi, etc.) with suitable metal protectors / mud flaps	
39:3A-1	Operating motor vehicle with television screen visible to driver	

## **TIRES AND LOADS**

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39:3-80	Improper tires
39:3-81	Sale or use of improperly designed tires (e.g., with studs, blocks or hobs)
39:3-82	Improper tires on CMV (commercial motor vehicle)



## **DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHT**

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39:3-84a	Operating vehicle in excess of maximum limits for width, height, length or weight
39:3-84b	Operating vehicle in excess of maximum weight limits
39:3-84.1	Operating vehicle that exceeds maximum axle weight limits

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:3-84.3	Enforcement of (truck / trailer) size and weight restrictions	
39:3-84.3g	False dispatch papers	
39:3-84.3h	Failure to stop or submit vehicle to weighing or measurement	
39:3-85.1	Failure to immediately notify police of stolen vehicle / lost or stolen registration plates	

## **LOAD AND LOADING OF VEHICLE**

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39:4-75	Driving overweight vehicle over posted bridge	
39:4-76	Driving overweight vehicle over posted interstate bridge	
39:4-77	Vehicle loaded so as to spill ❖ Uncovered load	
39:4-77.1a	Failure to remove accumulated ice or snow from vehicle prior to operation	
39:4-77.1b	Snow or ice dislodged from moving vehicle causing injury or damage	
39:4-77.3	Unlawful dumping of snow by commercial operator of snow removal equipment	
39:4-78	Improper carrying of metallic objects causing unnecessary noise	
39:4-79	Improper backing to curb when loading or unloading	

## **COMPULSORY AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE**

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39:6-55a	Forged insurance certificate ❖ Signing insurance certificate without authorization (Cross ref.: 2C:21-2.3, Crime of Producing, selling a simulated insurance card; or displaying such card to an officer)	
39:6A-15	Filing a false or fraudulent insurance claim (Cross ref.: 2C:21-4.6, Crime of insurance fraud)	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
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## **INSPECTION OF MOTOR VEHICLES**

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39:8-4	Failure to make repairs & have vehicle reinspected	
39:8-9b(1)	Failure / refusal to have motor vehicle inspected	
39:8-9b(2)	Failure / refusal to display inspection certificate	
39:8-9b(3)	Failure / refusal to place vehicle in proper condition after inspection	
39:8-9c	Fraudulently obtains, displays or possesses an inspection certificate	
39:8-18	Affixes private inspection approval sticker without having vehicle reinspected	

## **SPECIALTY VEHICLE AND OPERATOR TOPICS**

### **SCHOOL BUSES, EQUIPMENT & REGULATIONS**

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39:3B-2	Failure to display on school bus a sign / legend warning against passing bus while loading or unloading	
39:3B-2b	Failure to display a telephone number, website address, or other identifying information which shall allow the public to report a bus driver's misconduct	
39:3B-4	Failure to equip school bus with properly positioned convex mirrors	
39:3B-10	Failure to equip school bus with proper seats / seat belts	
39:3B-12	Failure of school bus passenger to wear seat belt	
39:4-128.1	Improper passing of school bus	<b>5</b>
	❖ 2C:40-26.1 Operating a school bus while license suspended or revoked with students on board	
	❖ 4th degree, if involved in an accident with no Injuries	
	❖ 3rd degree, if involved in an accident with bodily injury	

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## SNOWMOBILES & ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLES (ATVs)

39:3C-3	Unregistered snowmobile / ATV or dirt bike – operated on public highway or lands	
39:3C-5	Failure to maintain registration certificate on snowmobile or ATV during operation on public property	
39:3C-8	Failure to display correct registration number on snowmobile or ATV at all times	
39:3C-9a	Failure to produce snowmobile's or ATV's or dirt bike registration certificate	
39:3C-9b	Failure to produce safety course certificate by person under 18	
39:3C-10a	Failure to notify DMV of change of address for registration certificate	
39:3C-11	Improper transfer of ownership of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-12	Failure to notify DMV of destruction, theft or permanent removal of snowmobile or dirt bike from State	
39:3C-16a	Underage (under 14) operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-17a	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike on limited access highways or within right of way limits	
39:3C-17b	Improper / unsafe operation on public street or highway. ❖ Improper crossing of roadway by snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-18	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike on private property without proper consent	
39:3C-19a	Operation of / riding on / snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike without suitable helmet	
39:3C-19b	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike without working lights / brakes / muffler	
39:3C-19c	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike in manner to harass, drive or pursue wildlife	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:3C-19d	Operation of snowmobile or ATV without lighted headlights or taillights	
39:3C-19e	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike on land of another without proper consent	
39:3C-19f	Operation of snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike on railroad or right of way of an operating railroad	
39:3C-20a	Uninsured snowmobile, or ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-20b	Failure to produce proof of insurance for ATV, snowmobile, or dirt bike upon demand of officer or injured party	
39:3C-20a	Uninsured snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-21	Failure to report accident by any ATV, snowmobile or dirt bike operator (use 39:4-129; -130) (Also see: 2C:11-5.1; 2C:12-1.1)	
39:3C-24	Equipment requirements for snowmobile, ATV or dirt bike	
39:3C-26	Failure to follow laws governing sale of ATV, dirt bike or snowmobile	
39:3C-33	Unlawful operation of any vehicle or off-road vehicle on public lands	
39:3C-35	Impoundment of snowmobile, ATV, or dirt bike operated on public street, highway, or right-of-way	

## **BICYCLES, ROLLER SKATES & SKATEBOARDS**

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39:4-10	Failure to equip bicycle with proper lights / reflectors	
39:4-10.1	Operating / riding upon bicycle by person under age 17 without suitable protective helmet	
39:4-10.5b	Roller skating or skateboarding by person under age 17 without suitable protective helmet	
39:4-10.10	Rights and duties of person roller skating or skateboarding upon any roadway or highway	
39:4-10.11	Failure of roller skater or skateboarder to keep to the right	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-11	Failure to equip bicycle with proper bell or other signaling device	
39:4-11.1	Failure to equip bicycle with suitable brakes	
39:4-12	Improper riding of, or carrying person on bicycle	
39:4-14	Hitching / attaching to vehicle	
39:4-14.1	Rights / duties of persons while riding bicycles	
39:4-14.1b	Police exemption from bicycle laws	
39:4-14.2	Failure of bicyclist to ride to the right	

## **MOTORIZED BICYCLES (MB)**

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39:4-14.3(c)	Underage (under 15) operation of MB	
39:4-14.3d	More than one person on a MB	<b>2</b>

## **ELECTRIC PERSONAL ASSISTIVE MOBILITY DEVICE**

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39:4-14.11	Failure of operator of an "electric personal assistive mobility device" to comply with law <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ For additional safety or equipment violations, use Title 39 bicycle provisions where applicable</li> <li>❖ Miniature motor vehicles, including pocket bikes, super pocket bikes, scooters, mini scooters, sports scooters, mini choppers, mini motorcycles, motorized skateboards and other vehicles with motors NOT in compliance with Federal Safety Standards. Motorized scooters that DO NOT meet this definition are deemed to be motorcycles</li> </ul>	
39:4-14.12a	Operation of motorized scooter on public street or sidewalk	
39:4-14.12b	Operation of motorized scooter on public property or lands	
39:4-14.12c	Operation of motorized scooter on private property without owner's consent	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
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## **MACHINERY / VEHICLES - UNUSUAL SIZE OR WEIGHT**

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39:4-26	Moving heavy machinery / equipment w/o permit	
39:4-28	Height of vehicle / machinery / equipment exceeding 14 feet in area of overhead wires	
39:4-29	Moving building machinery at an improper hour	
39:4-30	Failure to obtain "In Transit" registration plates	
39:4-31	Violations of article; fine; up to \$100 fine, Default of fine could result in a jail sentence Up to 90 days	
39:4-31.1	Operation of low-speed vehicle on public roads; conditions	
39:4-31.2b	Failure to display decal on low-speed vehicle	
39:4-31.3b	Failure to display license plate on low-speed vehicle	
39:4-31.4	Certificate of origin of low-speed vehicle; waiver of liability by purchaser	
39:4-31.5	Low-speed vehicle exempt from inspection	

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## **COMMERCIAL VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS**

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39:4-46a	Failure to display name and/or municipality	
39:4-46b	Failure of CMV 26,001 pounds or more to display gross vehicle weight rating (GVWR)	

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## **HOURS OF DUTY OF OPERATORS OF CERTAIN MOTOR VEHICLES**

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39:9-2	Driving CMV, bus or tractor upon public highways for more than 12 continuous hours	
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<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
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## **TITLE 56: TOW TRUCK DRIVERS**

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56:13-2	Failure to comply with motorist's reasonable repair or transportation request (\$500 fine)	
56:13-4	Failure to accept valid credit card (in lieu of cash) for payment of cost of tow or repair (\$500 fine)	

## **TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANIES (TNC)**

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39:5H-10	Shall maintain insurance that recognizes driver is a TNC driver – Must carry / exhibit proof to LEO	
39:5H-22	Driver's personal vehicle required to meet inspection criteria pursuant to 39:8-1 prior to accepting a ride	

## **ENFORCEMENT, PROCEDURE AND RELATED OFFENSES**

### **39:5-3 TIME LIMITATIONS**

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30 DAYS	– (generally) after commission of the offense	
90 DAYS	– 39:3-10.13; 39.3-10.24; 39:3-40; 39:4-50; 39:4-50.2 (-50.4a); 39:4-81, 39:4-128.1	
6 MONTHS	– 39:68-2	
1 YEAR	– 39:3-12; 39:3-34; 39:3-37; 39:4-129; 39.10-24	
39:5-25	Authorization of arrest without warrant under certain circumstances	
39:5-25.1	Officer shall note on face of summons or complaint if motorist holds a C.D.L. (commercial driver's license)	
39:5-35	Failure to return driver's license, registration certificate or plates within 5 days of suspension or revocation	

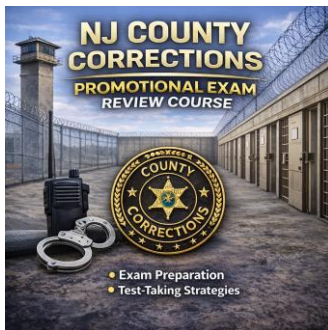
Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## MOTOR VEHICLE RACING ON HIGHWAYS

39:5C-1	Racing or agreeing to race on public highway Cross ref.: 39:4-52	5
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## PURCHASE, SALE & TRANSFER OF MOTOR VEHICLES

39:10-7	Failure of motor vehicle to have manufacturer's VIN (Tampering with VIN)
39:10-9.3	Failure to disclose vehicle's nonconformance with manufacturer's warranty, during transfer or sale
39:10-10	Failure to deliver certificate of ownership when the contract or terms of agreement have been performed
39:10-12	False statement on application for duplicate title
39:10-24	Other misrepresentations: 2C:21-4.8 MV Title Fraud



Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## CRIMINAL STATUTES RELATED TO MOTOR VEHICLES

2C:11-5.3	Strict liability vehicular homicide (3° degree)	
2C:12-1b	(5) (d). Assault on school bus driver (3° / 4° crime)	
2C:12-1b(6)	Aggravated assault by causing injury while eluding an officer or while joyriding (2° crime)	
2C:13-6	Attempting to lure or entice a child into a motor vehicle, structure or isolated area or to meet at any other place (2° crime)	
2C:13-7	Luring or enticing an adult (3° crime)	
2C:17-3.1	Defacing / removing an official traffic sign or signal (D.P.)	
2C:17-6	Removing, destroying or otherwise altering any motor vehicle VIN, or other serial number for an unlawful purpose (3° crime)	
2C:18-5	Operating motor vehicle or riding horse upon lands of another without permission (graded according to damage done)	
2C:20-2.1;2.2	Additional suspensions and fines for auto theft	
2C:20-16	Dealing in stolen automobiles; maintaining premises to facilitate (2° crime)	
2C:20-17	Using minor to commit auto theft (2° crime)	
2C:20-18	Leader of auto theft trafficking network (2° crime)	
2C:21-2.1a	Sells, transfers, possesses with intent to sell or transfer a document which falsely purports to be a driver's license or other identification document (2° crime)	
2C:21-2.1b	Makes or possesses devices used to manufacture a document which falsely purports to be a driver's license or other identification document (2° crime)	
2C:21-2.3a	Produces or sells fraudulent motor vehicle insurance card (3° crime)	
2C:21-4.6	Crime of insurance fraud (2° / 3° crime)	
2C:21-8	Misrepresentation of mileage of motor vehicle (D.P.)	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
2C:33-2.1	Wandering, remaining, prowling in public place in MV to obtain / distribute CDS (DP)	
2C:33-7	Obstructing highways / public passages (P.D.P.)	
2C: 33-14	Interference with transportation (DP / 4th degree / 3rd degree / 2nd degree)	
2C:33-14a(6)	Interference with transportation by use of traffic control preemption device (D.P. / 4° / 3° / 2° crime)	
2C:33-14a(7)	Interference with transportation by shining a laser lighting device beam at a person operating any vehicle (D.P. / 4° / 3° / 2° crime)	
2C:33-14.1	Vandalizing railroad crossing devices (4° / 3° / 2° crime)	
2C:33-15	Possession / consumption alcoholic beverage in motor vehicle by person under age (D.P.)	
2C:33-26	Sale of MV on Sunday (DP) – Exemption for motorcycles	
2C:34-1.1	Loitering in a public place in a motor vehicle to engage in a prostitution offense (D.P.)	
2C:39-2a	Possession of firearms, weapons, destructive devices in vehicles (presumption)	
2C:40-18	Violation of law intended to protect health or public safety (4th degree / 3rd degree / 2nd degree)	
2C:40-24	Unlawful possession of a traffic control preemption device (civil penalty)	

## **TITLE 4: ANIMAL CRUELTY**

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4:22-17a	Leaving a living animal in a vehicle under inhumane conditions (D.P.)
4:22-18	Carrying a living animal in or upon a vehicle in a cruel or inhumane manner (D.P.)
4:22-25.1	Motorist's failure to stop after hitting domestic animal: reporting requirement (P.D.P.) i.e.: dog, cat, horse or cattle – ascertain extent of injury

Statute	Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions	Points
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## **DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY**

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39:5-54	<p>Procedures for law enforcement officer's stopping persons with diplomatic immunity</p> <p>P/C to believe that a person committed a Moving Violation (MV), the LEO shall:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ As soon as possible contact the U.S. Dept of State to verify driver's status &amp; immunity</li> <li>❖ Record all relevant information from the person's DL or ID card</li> <li>❖ Within 5 working days after the date of the stop forward to MVC the following information:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) Vehicle accident report if the person was involved in an MVA</li> <li>(b) Copy of any citation or charging document that was issued</li> <li>(c) Written report describing the incident if no citation or charging document was issued</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	
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## **OTHER NOTABLE TITLE 39 LAWS**

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39:3-4	Any PO is authorized to remove any unregistered vehicle	
39:3-17.1	<p>Reciprocal DL and Reg. of new residents' vehicles required</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>❖ Any person who fails to register any vehicle operated on the public highways of this State within 60 days of so becoming a resident, a third or subsequent time shall have the vehicle impounded by the law enforcing agency for not less than 96 hours</li> </ul>	
39:3C-34	Any vehicle or off-road vehicle operated on public lands in violation of 39:3C-1 may be impounded	
39:4-50.23	John's Law and MV impound after DWI or Refusal arrest	

<b>Statute</b>	<b>Offense (Short-hand) Descriptions</b>	<b>Points</b>
39:4-136	Disabled to the extent that the operator cannot move and deemed a nuisance and a menace to the safe and proper regulation of traffic	
39:4-139.13	Impoundment or immobilization of vehicle with outstanding warrants if authorized by municipal ordinance	
39:4-207.7	An eligible person with a disability may request a LEO to arrange for the removal and storage of a MV which is parked unlawfully in a parking space or zone which is restricted for use by a person with a disability	
39:5H-23	Maintenance of electronic information by driver accessible to LE – Must display identifying marker	
39:5H-24	Driver to not solicit non-prearranged rides that is not prearranged through a transportation network company's digital network	

## MIRANDA RIGHTS

You have the right to remain silent.



Anything you say can and will be used against you in a court of law.



You have the right to an attorney.



If you cannot afford an attorney, one will be provided for you.



Do you understand the rights I have just read to you?



With these rights in mind, do you wish to speak to me?

## **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

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